

### Total System Performance Ratio for HVAC

#### **BUILDING INFORMATION**

TSPR Example Building 1: Office - VAV with Building Type: Office Analysis Date: 07/10/2020

**HW Reheat** 

123 Example Street Gross Floor Area: **65,000 ft²** Building ID #: **20672** 

Seattle, WA 98101 Year of Construction: **2016** Software Release: 2020.2.0.1331

#### Whole Building Total System Performance Ratio

Proposed Building TSPR: 12.1 Baseline Building TSPR: 10.9

The Total System Performance Ratio complies with the 2018 Washington State Energy Code.

Total System Performance Ratio (TSPR) is the ratio of the sum of a building's annual heating and cooling load in thousands of BTUs to the sum of the annual carbon emissions in pounds from energy consumption of the building HVAC systems.

#### SUBMITTED BY

Name A. Example Submitter

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#### BUILDING ENVELOPE INFORMATION

Total Gross Wall Area <sup>1</sup> 40800.0 ft<sup>2</sup>
Total Window Area <sup>2</sup> 12240.0 ft<sup>2</sup>
Building Window to Wall Ratio 30%

#### **Areas by Orientation**

NORTH WEST

 Gross Wall Area
 10560.0 ft²
 Gross Wall Area
 9840.0 ft²

 Window Area
 3168.0 ft²
 Window Area
 2952.0 ft²

SOUTH

Gross Wall Area 10560.0 ft<sup>2</sup> Window Area 3168.0 ft<sup>2</sup>

**EAST** 

Gross Wall Area 9840.0 ft<sup>2</sup> Window Area 2952.0 ft<sup>2</sup>

The Total System Performance Ratio Analysis has been performed in accordance with the 2018 Washington State Energy Code.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> 'Total Gross Wall Area' includes both opaque and glazed wall area.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Window includes all vertical fenestration, including curtainwall and storefront.



### Whole Building HVAC Energy Use Summary

Building ID #: 20672

Gross Floor Area - Building: 65,600 ft<sup>2</sup>

#### Whole Building Annual HVAC Site Energy Use by End-Use

	Proposed Building		Baseline Building	
End Use	Electricity (kWh)	Gas (Therm)	Electricity (kWh)	Gas (Therm)
Heating	0	902	1,730	84
Cooling	28,659		59,400	
Fans	28,446		43,622	
Pumps	24,775		2,760	
Heat Rejection	2,562		1,258	
Heat Recovery	0		0	
Total HVAC Energy Use	84,442	902	108,771	84
Total HVAC Energy Use (kBtu)	378,368		379,5	32
Total HVAC Carbon Emissions (lbs)	69,624		77,06	66

### Whole Building Annual HVAC Heating and Cooling Loads

	Proposed and Baseline System
End Use	(kBtu)
Heating	109,163
Cooling	734,391
Total	843,555



### **Building Information**

Building ID #: 20672

Gross Floor Area - Building: 65,600 ft2

#### **BUILDING CHARACTERISTICS SUMMARY**

#### **Central Plants**

#### Plant Loop 1

Plant Loop Type Heating Loop
Pump Power 16.0 W/gpm

Plant Name Plant Loop 1 Plant

Equipment Type Boiler
Fuel Type Natural Gas

Plant Loop 2

Plant Loop Type Cooling Loop

Chiller Pump Control Constant Primary: Variable Secondary

Primary Pump Power 4.0 W/gpm
Secondary Pump Power 12.0 W/gpm

Plant Name Plant Loop 2 Plant

Equipment Type Chiller
Chilled Water Reset Yes

Compressor Type Reciprocating

Condenser Type Water

Condenser Loop Plant Loop 3 - Cooling Tower

Plant Loop 3

Plant Loop Type Condenser Loop

Condenser Pump Control Variable Speed

Pump Power 16.0 W/gpm

Plant Name Plant Loop 3 Plant

Equipment Type Condenser

Equipment Type Condenser

Condenser Type Cooling Tower

Cooling Tower Fan Control Variable Speed

Design Range Temperature  $7.0 \, \Delta \, ^{\circ}F$ Design Approach Temperature  $10.0 \, \Delta \, ^{\circ}F$ 

Cooling Tower Efficiency



### **Building Information**

Building ID #: 20672

Gross Floor Area - Block 2: 43200 ft2

**Current Building** 

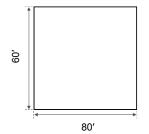
#### BLOCK CHARACTERISTICS SUMMARY

<b>011 011</b>	AIXAVI	<b>55 55</b> 1	411417-X1-X-1

Block	Details

Block 2

Block Name: Floors Above Ground: Floors Below Ground: Floor-to-Floor Height Floor-to-Ceiling Height: Use Type: Block 2 9 0 12.00 ft 9.00 ft Office



#### **Current Building**

Exterior Floor

6480.0 ft<sup>2</sup>

0.04 Btu/°F-ft2-h

Roof	
Roof U-value	0.027 Btu/°F-ft²-h
Skylights	
No Skylights	
Floor	

W	alls	and	Wind	awok

Surface	1	
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Gross Wall Area

Floor Type

Floor U Value

Wall Type Above Grade Wall Wall U Value 0.055 Btu/°F-ft2-h 1944.0 ft<sup>2</sup> Window Area 0.3 Btu/°F-ft2-h Window U Value Window SHGC 0.38 Window-to-Wall Ratio 0.3 Surface 2 Gross Wall Area 8640.0 ft<sup>2</sup> Wall Type Above Grade Wall 0.055 Btu/°F-ft2-h Wall U Value

Window Area	2592.0 ft <sup>2</sup>
Window U Value	0.3 Btu/°F-ft²-h
Window SHGC	0.51
Window-to-Wall Ratio	0.3
Surface 3	
Gross Wall Area	6480.0 ft <sup>2</sup>
Wall Type	Above Grade Wal
Wall U Value	0.055 Btu/°F-ft²-h

Window Area	1944.0 ft <sup>2</sup>
Window U Value	0.3 Btu/°F-ft²-h
Window SHGC	0.38
Window-to-Wall Ratio	0.3

#### Surface 4

Gross Wall Area 8640.0 ft²

Wall Type Above Grade Wall

Wall U Value 0.055 Btu/°F-ft²-h

Window Area 2592.0 ft²

Window U Value 0.3 Btu/°F-ft²-h

Window SHGC 0.38

Window-to-Wall Ratio 0.3

#### Lighting

Lighting Power Density	0.66 W/ft <sup>2</sup>
Block HVAC Information	
Thermal Zone Layout	Perimeter and core
Perimeter Zone Depth	15.0 ft
Primary Heating/Cooling System	AHU1: VAV with HW Reheat
DCV	
Percent Area for DCV Control	10.0%



### **Building Information**

Building ID #: 20672

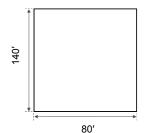
Gross Floor Area - Block 1: 22400 ft2

**Current Building** 

#### **BLOCK CHARACTERISTICS SUMMARY**

Block 1
Block Details

Block Name: Floors Above Ground: Floors Below Ground: Floor-to-Floor Height Floor-to-Ceiling Height: Use Type: Block 1 2 0 12.00 ft 9.00 ft Office



#### **Current Building**

Roof	
Roof U-value	0.027 Btu/°F-ft²-h
Skylights	
No Skylights	
Floor	

3360.0 ft<sup>2</sup>

Floor Type Slab-on-Grade
Floor F-Factor 0.54 Btu/°F-h-ft

#### **Walls and Windows**

Surface '	1
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Gross Wall Area

Wall Type Above Grade Wall Wall U Value 0.055 Btu/°F-ft2-h 1008.0 ft<sup>2</sup> Window Area Window U Value 0.3 Btu/°F-ft2-h Window SHGC 0.38 Window-to-Wall Ratio 0.3 Surface 2 Gross Wall Area 1920.0 ft<sup>2</sup> Wall Type Above Grade Wall 0.055 Btu/°F-ft<sup>2</sup>-h Wall U Value

Window Area	576.0 ft <sup>2</sup>

Window U Value 0.3 Btu/°F-ft²-h
Window SHGC 0.51

Window-to-Wall Ratio 0.3

#### Surface 3

Gross Wall Area 3360.0 ft<sup>2</sup>

Wall Type Above Grade Wall
Wall U Value 0.055 Btu/°F-ft²-h

 $\label{eq:window} \begin{tabular}{lll} Window Area & 1008.0 ft^2 \\ Window U Value & 0.3 Btu/°F-ft^2-h \\ \end{tabular}$ 

Window SHGC 0.38
Window-to-Wall Ratio 0.3

#### Surface 4

Gross Wall Area 1920.0 ft $^2$  Wall Type Above Grade Wall Wall U Value 0.055 Btu/°F-ft $^2$ -h Window Area 576.0 ft $^2$  Window U Value 0.3 Btu/°F-ft $^2$ -h

Window SHGC 0.38
Window-to-Wall Ratio 0.3

#### Lighting

Lighting Power Density 0.66 W/ft²

#### **Block HVAC Information**

Thermal Zone Layout Perimeter and core

Perimeter Zone Depth 15.0 ft

Primary Heating/Cooling System AHU1: VAV with HW Reheat

DCA

Percent Area for DCV Control 10.0%



### **HVAC System Information**

Building ID #: 20672

Gross Floor Area - 2 Block(s): 65600 ft2

#### **HVAC System Total System Performance Ratio**

Proposed System TSPR 12.1
Baseline System TSPR 10.9

#### HVAC System Annual Site Energy Use by End-Use

	Proposed System		Baseline	System
End Use	Electricity (kWh)	Gas (Therm)	Electricity (kWh)	Gas (Therm)
Heating	0	902	1,730	84
Cooling	28,659		59,400	
Fans	28,446		43,622	
Pumps	24,775		2,760	
Heat Rejection	2,562		1,258	
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Total HVAC Energy Use	84,442	902	108,771	84
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Total HVAC Carbon Emissions (lbs)	69,624		77,0	66

#### **HVAC System Annual Heating and Cooling Loads**

	Proposed and Baseline System
End Use	(kBtu)
Heating	109,163
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Total	843,555

HVAC System	
Primary Heating/Cooling System	AHU1: VAV with HW Reheat
Block(s) Served	Block 2, Block 1
Primary Heating/Cooling System	AHU1: VAV with HW Reheat
System Type	VAV with HW Reheat
Cooling Source	Plant Loop: Plant Loop 2
Linked Plant Efficiency	4.9 COP
Heating Source	Plant Loop: Plant Loop 1
Linked Plant Efficiency	93.0% Et
Distribution Equipment	
Distribution Type	Multiple Zone
Terminal Unit Type	Reheat
Reheat Source	Hot Water Plant
Hot Water Plant Loop	Plant Loop 1
Minimum Air Flow Fraction	0.200
Fan Control	Variable Air Volume
System Controls	
DCV	Yes
Economizer	Yes
Supply Air Temperature (SAT) Reset	Warmest Zone
Fan Static Pressure Reset	Yes
Energy Recovery Ventilation	
ERV	Yes
ERV Sensible Effectiveness: Heating	0.7
ERV Latent Effectiveness: Heating	0.0
ERV Sensible Effectiveness: Cooling	0.7
ERV Latent Effectiveness: Cooling	0.0
ERV Economizer Bypass	Yes
ERV Supply Air Temperature Control	Yes

0.0W/CFM

System Fan Power Reduction when

**ERV** Bypassed



### Baseline HVAC System Description

Building ID #: 20672

**Ventilation System** 

Gross Floor Area - Large Office: 65600 ft<sup>2</sup>

The following section documents the baseline HVAC system which is added by the TSPR tool for the baseline simulation run. The baseline system is as specified in the 2018 Washington State Energy Code

	System Type	Dedicated Outdoor Air System
HVAC System	Cooling Source	No Cooling
Block(s) Served Block 1, Block		No Heating
Primary Heating/Cooling System Water-Loop	Heat Pump Distribution Equipment	
Ventilation System Dedicated 0	Outdoor Air System Distribution Type	Single Zone
Primary Heating/Cooling System	Total System Fan Power	0.819 W/CFM
	DOAS Bypass Air Temperature Setpoi	nt 60.0 F
	Heat Pump Fan Control	Constant Air Volume
Plant Loop Type Condenser	System Controls	
Condenser Pump Control Variable Sp	DCV	No
Pump Power 16.0 W/gpm	n Energy Recovery Ventilation	
Plant 1	ERV	Yes
Equipment Type Condenser	ERV Sensible Effectiveness- Heating	0.7
Condenser Type Cooling Tov	ERV Latent Effectiveness- Heating	0.0
Cooling Tower Fan Control Variable Sp	eed ERV Sensible Effectiveness- Cooling	0.7
Design Range Temperature 10 \( \Delta \cdot \text{F} \)	ERV Latent Effectiveness- Cooling	0.0
Design Approach Temperature 7 Δ °F	ERV Economizer Bypass	Yes
Cooling Tower Efficiency 40.2 gpm/h	p ERV Supply Air Temperature Control	Yes
Plant 2	System Fan Power Reduction when E	RV0.0 W/CFM
Equipment Type Boiler	Bypassed	
Fuel Type Natural Gas	5	
Thermal Efficiency 80.00%		
Primary Heating/Cooling System		
Cooling Source Terminal D	X	
Cooling Efficiency 4.46 COP		
Heating Source Heat Pump		
Heating Efficiency 4.61 COP		
Fuel Type Electricity		
Condenser Type Water		
Condenser Plant Loop Condenser	Loop	



### **HVAC System Parameter Notes**

Building ID #: 20672

Gross Floor Area - Building: 65,600 ft2

#### Reported HVAC system parameters are based on the average of the equipment serving each block as follows:

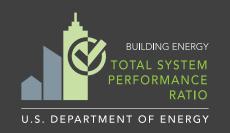
- For DX cooling systems, the cooling COP excludes the fan energy and is weighted by cooling capacity.
- For heat pumps, the heating COP excludes the fan energy and is weighted by heating capacity.
- Total System Fan Power is the input electric power for all fans in required to operate at fan system design conditions divided by the supply airflow rate. Where multiple fan systems serve a single block fan power is based on weighted average using on supply air cfm.
- The minimum airflow ratio is the average minimum damper position for all systems serving the block, weighted by cfm.

## Mechanical Equipment Schedule - Plant Loops

Building ID #: 20672

Gross Floor Area - Building: 65,600 ft<sup>2</sup>

Plant Schedule Entries									
Equipment ID	Quantity Plant Type Fuel Type Rated Capacity Rated Efficiency						Plant		
Boiler 1	2	Boiler	Natural Gas	1000.0 MBH	93.0 Et	93.0 Et	Plant Loop 1 Plant		
Chiller 1	2	Chiller	NA	150.0 tons	4.89 COP	4.9 COP	Plant Loop 2 Plant		
Chiller 2	1	Chiller	NA	100.0 tons	4.89 COP	4.9 COP	Plant Loop 2 Plant		



## Mechanical Equipment Schedule - Air Handlers

Building ID #: 20672

Gross Floor Area - Building: 65,600 ft<sup>2</sup>

Cooling System Information								
Equipment ID	Quantity	System Type	Cooling Source	Rated Capacity (Btu/h)	Rated Efficiency	Calculated Efficiency	Air Handler	
AHU Eq1	3	VAV with HW Reheat	Plant	NA	NA	NA	AHU1: VAV with HW Reheat	

Heating System Information								
Equipment ID	Quantity	System Type	Heating Source	Fuel Type	Rated Capacity (Btu/h)	Rated Efficiency	Calculated Efficiency	Air Handler
AHU Eq1	3	VAV with HW Reheat	Plant	NA	NA	NA	NA	AHU1: VAV with HW Reheat

Fan System Information							
Equipment ID	Equipment ID Quantity System Type Design Supply Airflow (CFM) System Fan Power (W/CFM)						
AHU Eq1	3	VAV with HW Reheat	4000	1.022	AHU1: VAV with HW Reheat		

### Mechanical Equipment Schedule - VAV Terminal Units

Building ID #: 20672

Gross Floor Area - Building: 65,600 ft<sup>2</sup>

Terminal Schedule Entries									
Equipment ID	Reheat	Reheat Source	Design Supply Airflow	Minimum Supply Airflow	Minimum Airflow Fraction	Air Handler			
Terminal Eq1	Yes	Hot Water Plant	3000	600.0	0.2	AHU1: VAV with HW Reheat			
Terminal Eq2	Yes	Hot Water Plant	30000	6000.0	0.2	AHU1: VAV with HW Reheat			
Terminal Eq3	Yes	Hot Water Plant	40000	8000.0	0.2	AHU1: VAV with HW Reheat			